Different ccTLDs – organizational frameworks and registration policies

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.RU / .РФ
Registry for .RU и .РФ
Non commercial, non governmental organization
Mission – extend the usage of the internet in Russia for the benefits of Russian and international internet community.
Council – 13 members (12+1):
•12 members – famous leaders of Russian internet community. Elected for 3 years term. Rotation 4 members every year.
•1 member – assigned representative of Ministry of telecommunications of Russia. May exercise Veto right.
Council chair being elected for 1 year term from the councilors.
Agreement between Coordination center and Ministry of telecommunications to administer top level national domains
### ccTLDs in Russian Federation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>.RU</th>
<th>.РФ</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Start</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>2010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registry</td>
<td>Coordination Center for TLD RU/РФ</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Script</td>
<td>Latin, ASCII <em>(government.ru)</em></td>
<td>Cyrillic <em>(правительство.рф)</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of domains</td>
<td>3,178,594</td>
<td>748,542</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Organizational structure

Coordination Center for TLD .RU
- Administers ccTLDs .RU/.РФ
- Develops policies and procedures in .RU/.РФ
- Interacts with the government, Internet community, international organizations

The Foundation for Internet Development
- Administers ccTLD .SU
- Develops policies and procedures in .RU/.РФ
- Interaction with the government, Internet community, international organizations

Technical Center of Internet
- Provides technical services in support of the principal register and the registration system
- Ensures a smooth functioning of DNS (Primary DNS и Secondary DNS)

Accreditation
Service

Registrars

Domain names' registration and delegation
Registrants
ccTLD.RU organisational structure

Council

Director

Staff

Advisory Bodies

Permanent
- Registrars Committee
- Conflict Commission

Interim
- Rules Changing Working Group
- Internet Legislation Experts Working Group
Policy development process

Description

- Proposal from Coordination Center
- Registrars Committee’s review
- Council approval
- Government participation

Issues

- Long and bureaucratic process

Recommendation

- Keep multistake participation
Registrar Accreditation Procedure

- Description
  - Application
  - Formal review
  - Registration fee payment
  - Detailed review
  - Accreditation agreement signing
  - Technical implementation & tests
  - Access to Registry

- Requirements to potential registrar
  - Administrative: residents of Russia only
  - Financial: enough funds, insurance
  - Technical: local registry system, DNS support

- Issues
  - Is it too complicated? How to sign more registrars?

- Plans
  - Increase number of registrars
Registration Terms & Conditions

- **Main principles**
  - FCFS
  - Equal price for domain name registration
  - Law enforcement issues
  - Service availability

- **Future improvements**
  - Auctions
  - User identification
  - Stop list
Спасибо!

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